

**TEMPE™**

self-heating QCM

**user guide**

Gen\_2

# Contents

4	<b>Chapter 1: Tempe™ Sensor at a Glance</b>
5	Tempe™ Subcomponents
5	Tempe™ Base Subcomponents
6	<b>Chapter 2: Eon System™ Components</b>
6	Eon™ and Accessories
10	Mirage™ Air-Cooling System
12	<b>Chapter 3: Eon™ Inputs &amp; Outputs</b>
12	Eon™ Connectors
14	Eon™ Inputs
14	Eon™ Outputs
15	<b>Chapter 4: Hardware Connections</b>
15	Preparing Tempe™ for Chamber
18	Chamber Installation
19	Connecting to Tempe™
21	<b>Chapter 5: Electronics Connections</b>
21	Connecting Tempe™ and Eon™
22	Connecting Hardware and Electronics
24	Connecting Eon™ to PC
26	<b>Chapter 6: Troubleshooting</b>
26	Troubleshooting
27	Advanced Troubleshooting
29	<b>Chapter 7: Specifications</b>
29	Hardware
30	Electronics

# Contents

31	<b>Appendix A: Tempe-Eon™ System</b>
31	Tempe-Eon™ System Configuration
32	<b>Appendix B: Safety, Handling, &amp; Support</b>
33	About Tempe™
33	Inspection & Initial Setup
33	Warranty
35	<b>Appendix C: Tooling Factor</b>
36	<b>Appendix D: Tempe™ Dimensions</b>
37	<b>Index</b>

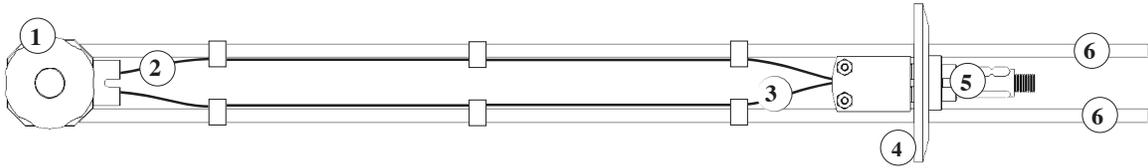
# Tempe™ at a Glance

# 1

This guide discusses assembly and proper care and handling of Tempe™ (2nd generation) sensor with temperature control.

## Tempe™ Subcomponents

The sensor head features many sub-components. The usage of these components will be detailed in later sections.



1. Sensor Head  
Houses quartz crystal

2. Heater Control Cable  
Controls heater

3. Crystal Signal Cables  
Relays crystal  
oscillation information

4. Flange  
Acts as nearly air-tight  
barrier sealing sensor  
head in chamber

5. Thermocouple  
Connector  
Measures  
temperature around  
sensor head

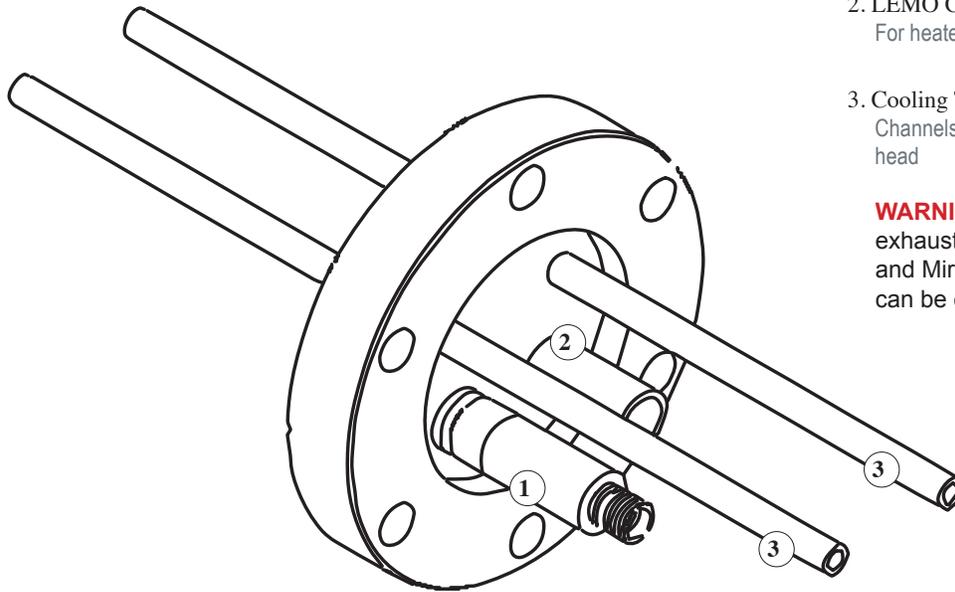
6. Cooling Tubes  
For cooling sensor  
head



**INSPECT PRODUCT CONDITION ON ARRIVAL** Examine Tempe™ for any signs of physical damage that may have occurred during shipping. Make sure that the tamper-evident labels are intact. Before shipping, Tempe™ was calibrated and tested by Colnatec to meet the highest quality standards. It is important that you take a few minutes to inspect the product to ensure that your equipment was not damaged or otherwise tampered with during transit.

## Tempe™ Base Subcomponents

The sensor head features many base sub-components. The usage of these components will be detailed in later sections.



1. SMA Coaxial Connection  
For crystal frequency measurement

2. LEMO Connection  
For heater control

3. Cooling Tubes  
Channels cool air into sensor head

**WARNING** Air exiting exhaust line when heater and Mirage™ are active can be extremely hot.

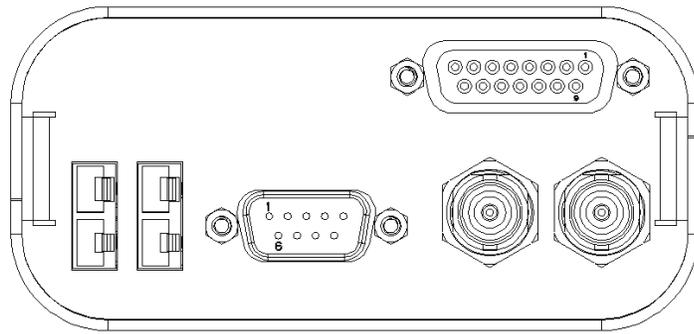
# Eon™ System Components

# 2

## Eon™ and Accessories

Tempe-Eon™ ships with a variety of accessories.

**Eon™.** Designed for high temperature thin film coating process control. With Eon™, Tempe™ can achieve and maintain any temperature within a range of 40-500°C and can even initiate a high-temp, self-cleaning “bake cycle” that extends crystal life and reduces interruptions from crystal failure in a continuous process environment.



**INSPECT PRODUCT CONDITION ON ARRIVAL** Examine Eon™ for any signs of physical damage that may have occurred during shipping. Make sure that the tamper-evident labels are intact. Before shipping, Eon™ was calibrated and tested by Colnatec to meet the highest quality standards. It is important that you take a few minutes to inspect the product to ensure that your equipment was not damaged or otherwise tampered with during transit.

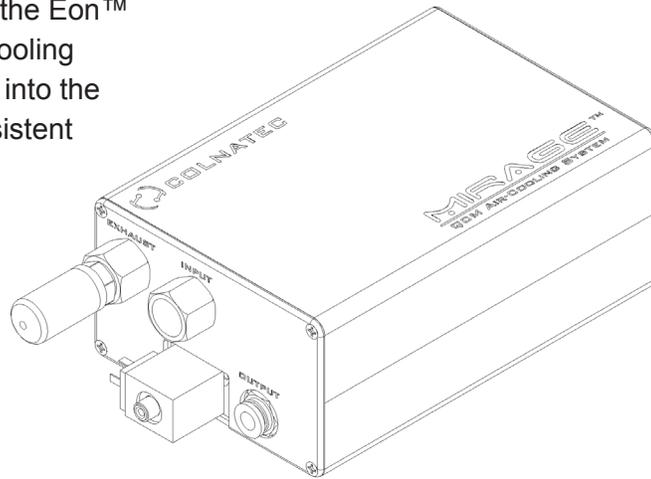


**WARRANTY LABEL** If the warranty label has been tampered with, “VOID” will appear where the warranty label was originally placed. If this is visible at the time of arrival, it is important that you contact Colnatec immediately after receiving the product.

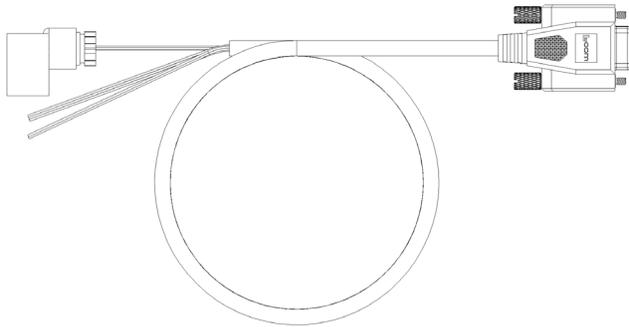
## Accessories

Tempe™ system ships with a variety of accessories.

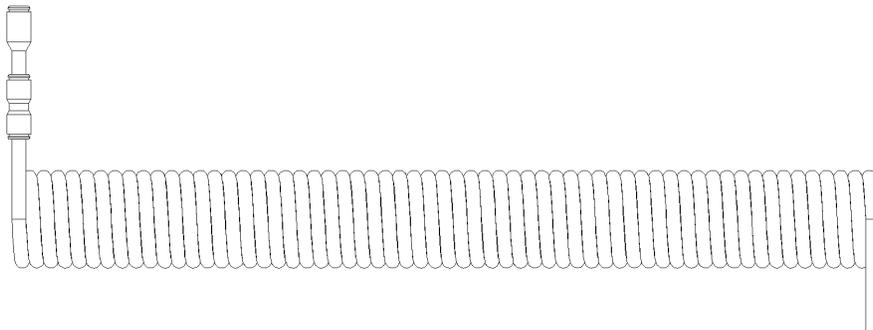
**Mirage™ air-cooling system.** As part of the Eon™ temperature-compensation system, this cooling accessory channels compressed, cold air into the Tempe™ sensor in order to maintain consistent temperatures inside crystal compartment.



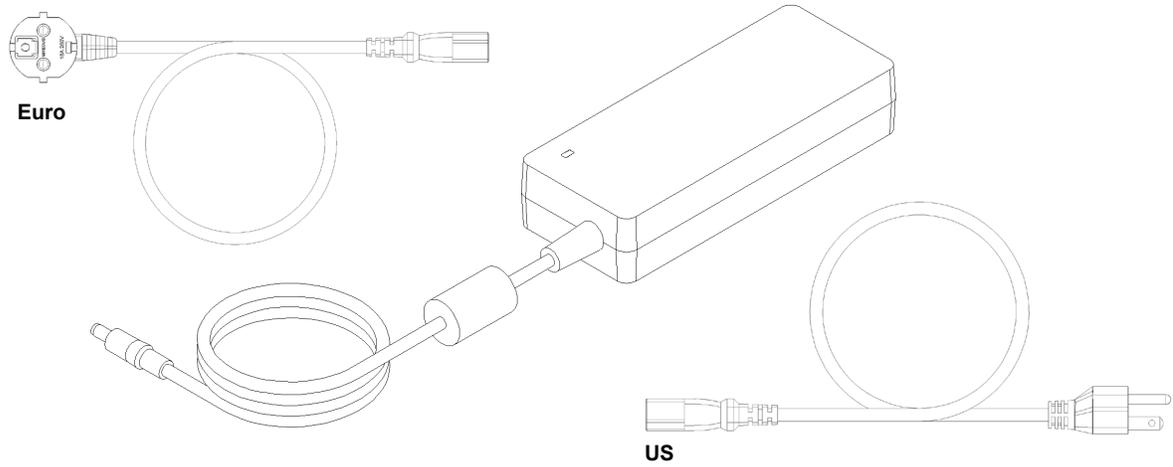
**Mirage power adapter.** Combines Mirage™ power supply and relay cables.



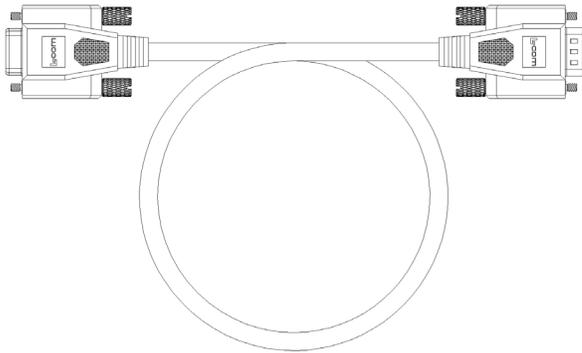
**Mirage air-cooling tube.** Delivers cold air into sensor head cooling tubes.



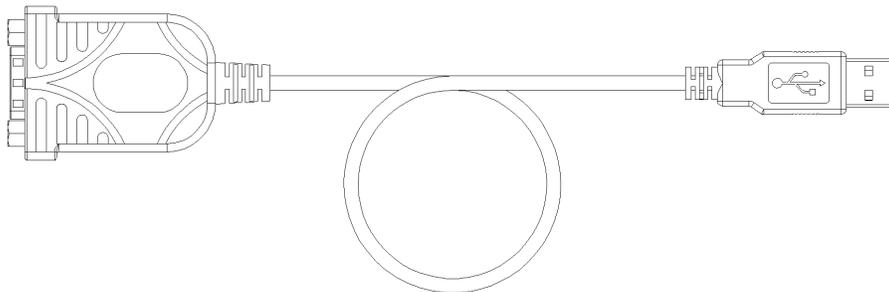
**Power supply and cable.** Input 100-200 VAC, 50/60Hz, 2 A. Output 24V, 3.75 A, 90W Max (system includes one geographically suitable power plug).



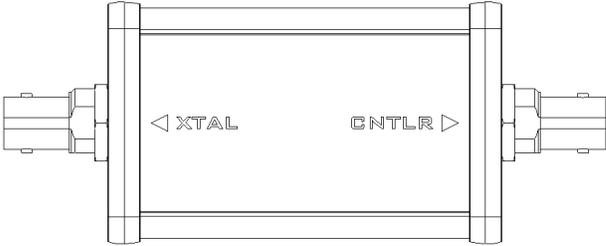
**RS-232 extension cable.** Male-to-female serial cable.



**USB to RS-232 adapter.** Connects RS-232 cable and PC.



**External oscillator.** Replaces the Eon™ internal oscillator.

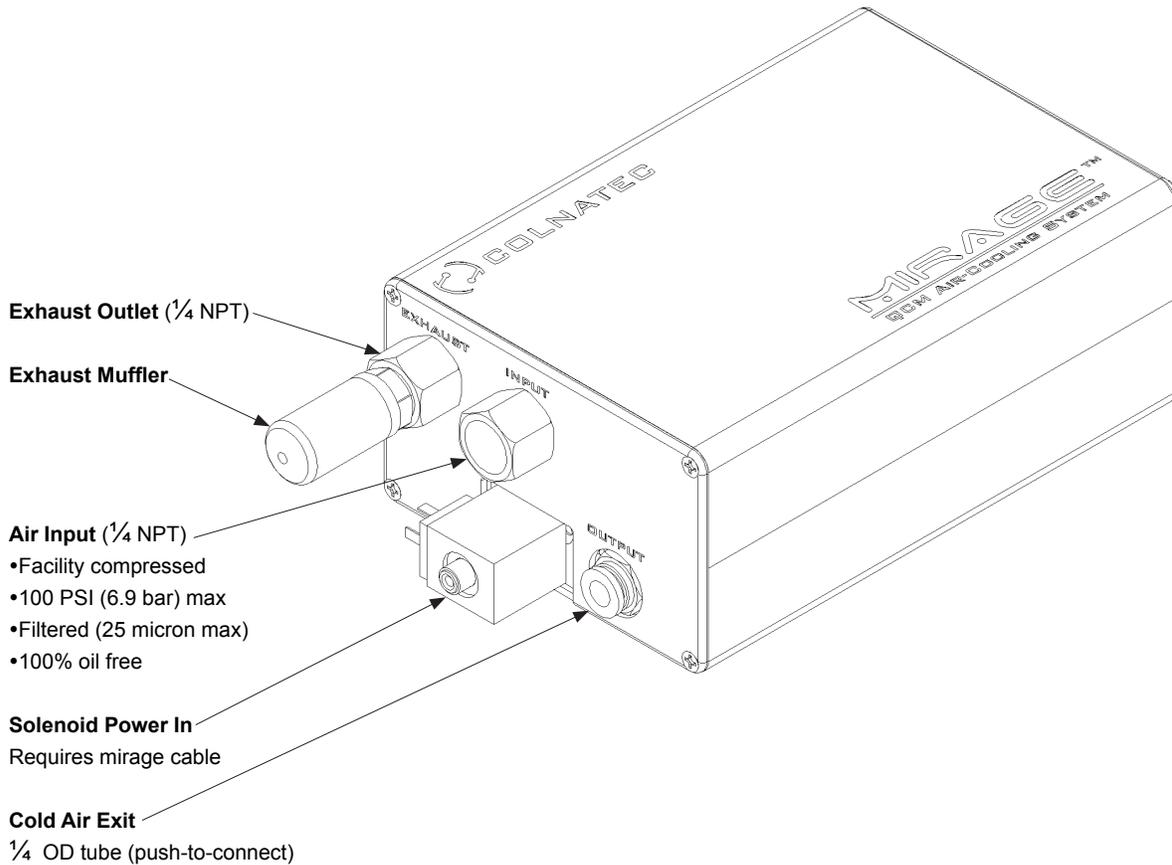


**Software CD.** Contains Eon™ software suite.



## Mirage™ Air-Cooling System

The self-heating Tempe™ sensor employs a unique cooling system called the Mirage™ Air-Cooling System that connects through the DB-9 port. The Mirage™ forces cold air through the Tempe™ crystal compartment to counterbalance heat.



### How it works

In order to achieve and maintain a specific target temperature on the crystal, the Tempe™ first heats the crystal to the temperature set in the deposition control menu of the Eon™ GUI. If the Tempe™ exceeds the desired temperature, the Mirage™ is triggered, blasting the crystal compartment with cold air and returning the crystal surface to the desired temperature. This type of regulated, hot-to-cold ratio control mechanism is capable of sustaining a tolerance of +/-1° C.

Because it is triggered by a simple relay input, the Mirage™ can be used as a cooling device in other applications.

## Mirage™ Features

### Refrigerant-Free Air Cooling

Not only maintenance free and environmentally safe, but when using regulated air the Mirage™ is easily capable of holding the sensor to a tolerance of +/-1°C.

### Maintains Temperature up to 500°C

The Mirage™ produces a temperature output capability of 28°C (50°F) BELOW the supply air temperature, allowing the Tempe™ sensor head to maintain any temperature within 50-500°C.

### Quiet Operation

While the cold air output is connected to the Tempe™ sensor head through a cooling line, the Mirage™ reduces noise by muffling and dispersing the hot air output.

### Versatility of Application

Working from a simple relay input, the Mirage™ can be used as a cooling device in alternative applications.



**WARNING** Operating temperature SHOULD NOT be allowed to exceed 500°C. Equipment damage will likely result.

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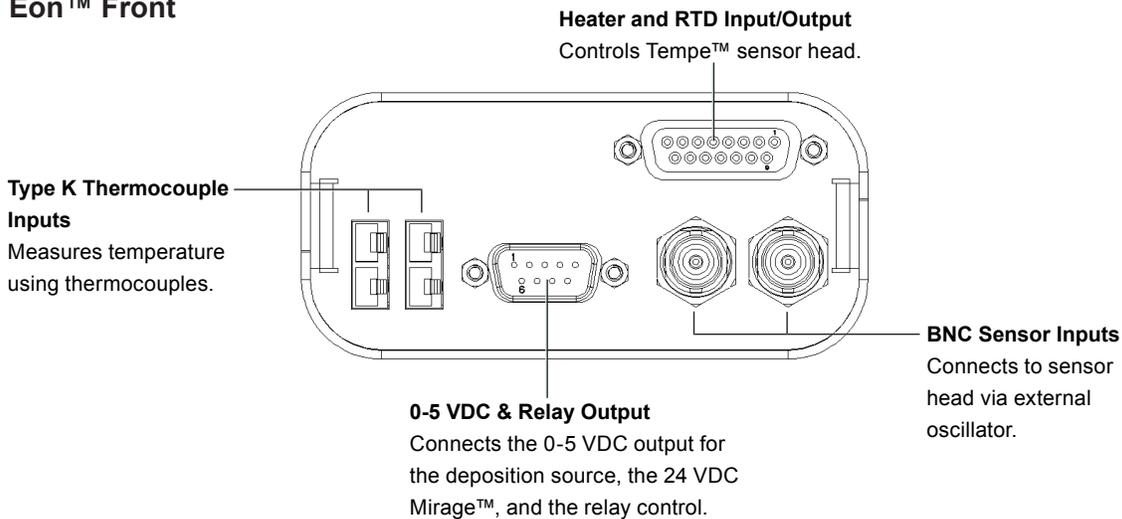
# Eon™ Inputs & Outputs

# 3

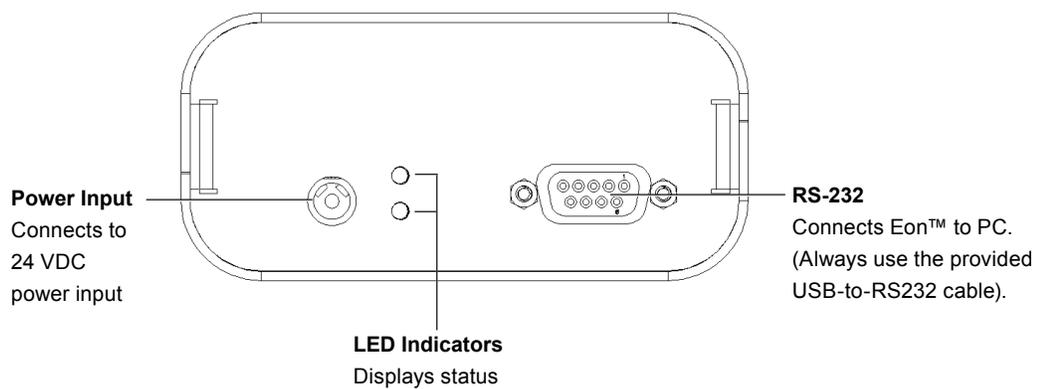
This guide describes Eon™ controller with temperature control (3rd generation).

## Eon™ Connectors

### Eon™ Front



### Eon™ Back





**WARNING** Make sure the correct hardware is used with Eon™ inputs and outputs. See proper setup procedures in this manual and in the Tempe-Eon™ quick reference guide.

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**WARNING** Only the provided power supply should be used with Eon™. Not doing so will damage product and void warranty. Make sure power supply has a 24 VDC.

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## Eon™ Inputs

The Eon™ utilizes five (5) inputs. **Make sure the correct hardware is used with these inputs.**

### Power

Only the provided power supply should be used with Eon™. Not doing so will cause hardware damage to Eon™ that will not be covered by warranty. Ensure that the power supply has a 24 VDC.

### COM Port

Connect an RS232 cable to this port. Always use the provided USB to RS232 cable.

### BNC Sensor Inputs

The Eon™ controller requires an external oscillator. The cable between external oscillator and the crystal should remain as short as possible to avoid noise. The advisable maximum acceptable length is 36 inches (914 mm). The cable between the oscillator and Eon™ controller has been tested successfully at 50 feet.

### TC Connection

Receives temperature data.

### Heater and RTD Input/Output

Connects to Tempe™ to control heating element.

## Eon™ Outputs

The Eon™ utilizes two (2) outputs. **Make sure the correct hardware is used with these outputs.**

### DB9 Connector

Connects the 0-5 VDC output for the deposition source, the 24 VDC Mirage™, and the relay control.

### DB15 Connector

Connects Eon™ to Tempe™ heater and RTD; used to control the Tempe™ temperature.

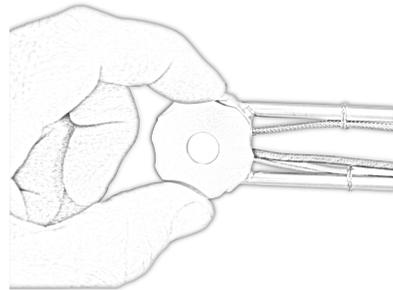
# Hardware Connections

# 4

## Preparing Tempe™ for Chamber

### Removing Mock Crystal

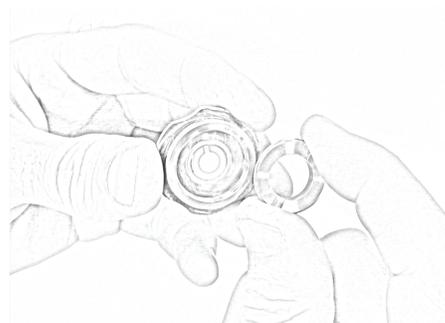
1. Turn cap COUNTER CLOCKWISE to loosen and remove.



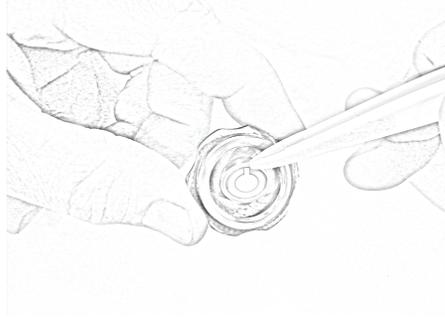
2. Flip cap over to access crystal retainer ring. Turn retainer ring COUNTER CLOCKWISE until loose.



3. Remove retainer ring to access mock crystal.

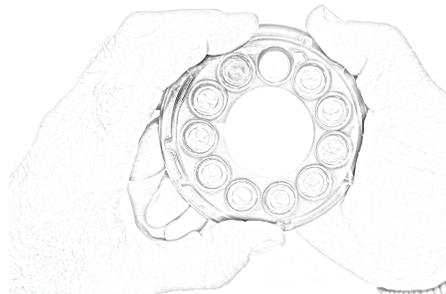


4. Remove mock crystal from sensor head cap.



### Adding New Crystal

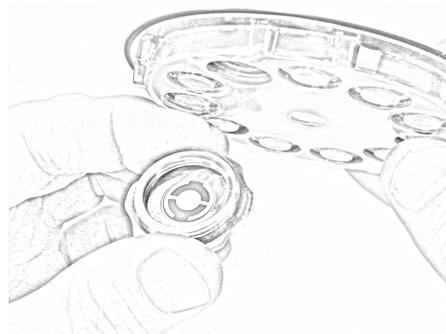
1. Rotate crystal carousel until the round opening appears above an available crystal.



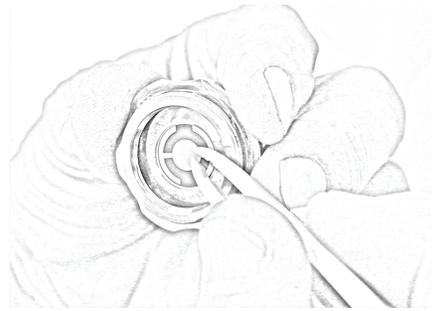
2. Place rear of sensor head against the opening.



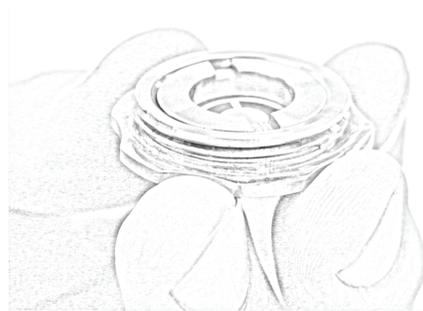
3. Flip crystal carousel and allow crystal to drop into sensor cap housing.



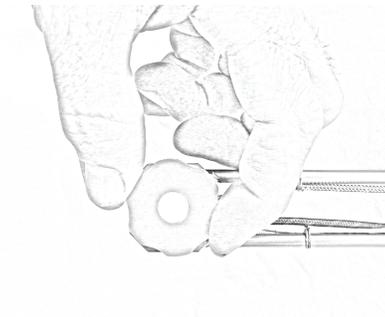
4. Use a plastic prod to adjust crystal position until crystal rests snugly in the crystal seat.



5. Place the threaded side of the retainer ring onto the corresponding threads of the sensor cap. Tighten the retainer ring by turning the ring CLOCKWISE.

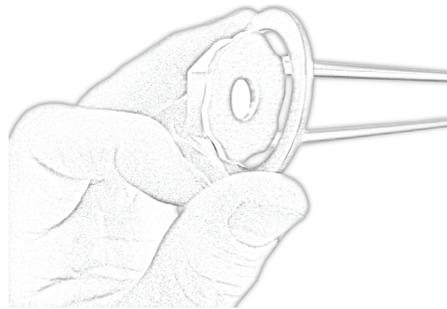


6. Place cap onto corresponding threads of crystal compartment. Turn CLOCKWISE until secure.

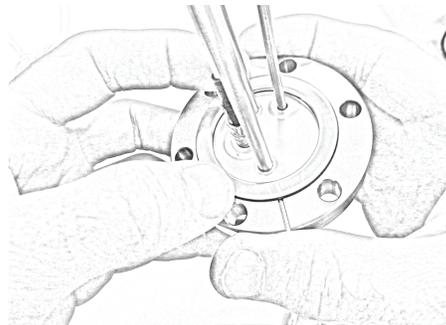


## Chamber Installation

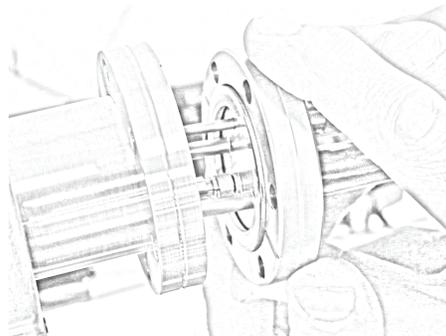
1. Remove copper gasket from packaging and thread onto sensor head.



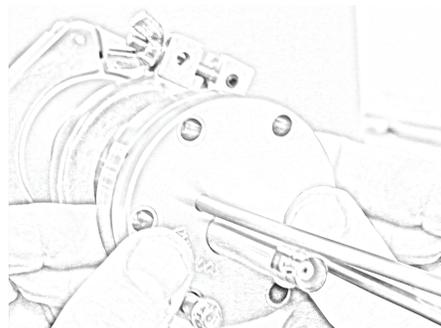
2. Fit gasket into circular groove on Conflat.



3. Hold copper gasket in place while inserting sensor head into chamber feedthrough.



4. Press sensor head and feedthrough flanges together. Align bolt holes. Apply bolts and plate-nuts. Tightening bolts compresses copper gasket between a sharp edge and a tapered groove, thus creating a strong seal.



## 6. Access to Base Connections

Once the bolt ring has been tightened into place, user will have open access to all of the base connections on the Tempe™. (See Page 5 for a complete list of all base connections and their purpose).



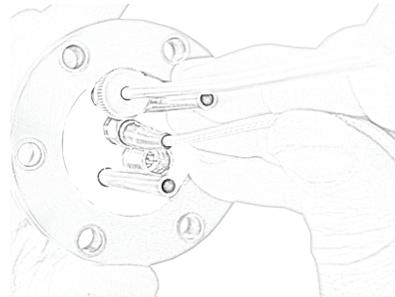
**WARNING** Hand-tighten flange bolts before using wrench, alternating among bolts and using a sequential torque pattern.

Over-tightening flange bolts may cause microfractures to develop in copper gasket. Seal may become weakened, resulting in chamber leakage.

## Connecting to Tempe™

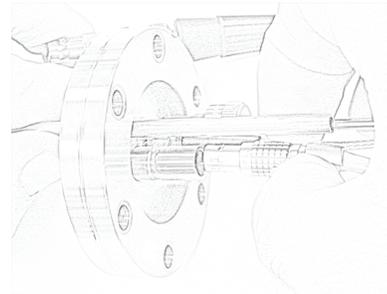
### 1. BNC Coaxial Cable to Position Tempe™

Spin cable in place using cable shaft until resistance is felt. (Twisting cable shaft past point of resistance may damage cable). Roll fingertip over connector to tighten.



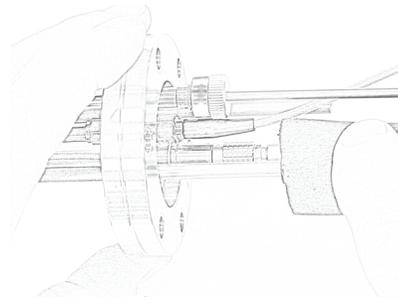
### 2. Heater Control Cable to Tempe™

The 4-pin LEMO connector provides heater control and RTD measurement. To install, push until it clicks in place.



### 3. Mirage™ Cooling Line to Tempe™

The cooling line is connected to the Mirage™ via an insulated cooling tube. Slide “push-to-connect” fitting onto the 3/16” cooling pipe projecting from the Tempe™ flange. Featuring an interior detent, cooling tube will snap securely in place.



**WARNING** Misaligned coupling of LEMO connectors can result in severe damage to Tempe™.

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**WARNING** Length between the Tempe™ crystal compartment and the Eon™ should NOT exceed 30 inches (76 cm) to avoid erratic noise levels in oscillation reading.

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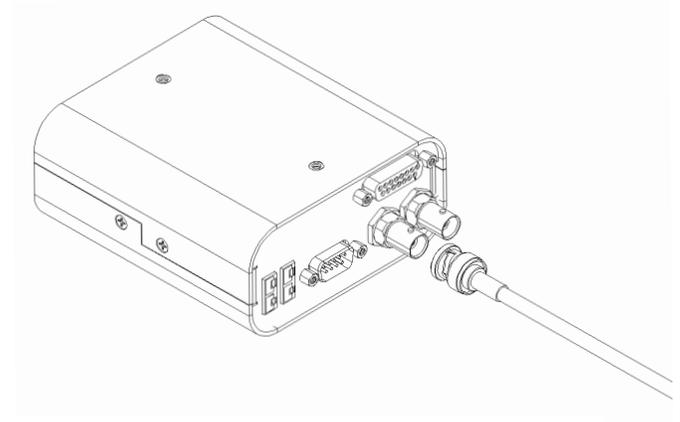
# Electronics Connections

# 5

## Connecting Tempe™ to Eon™

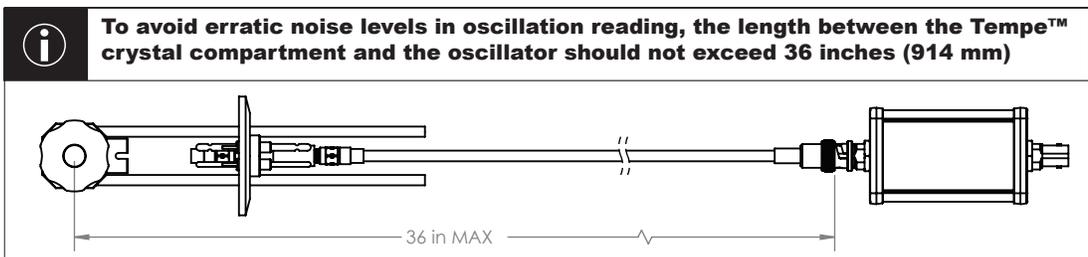
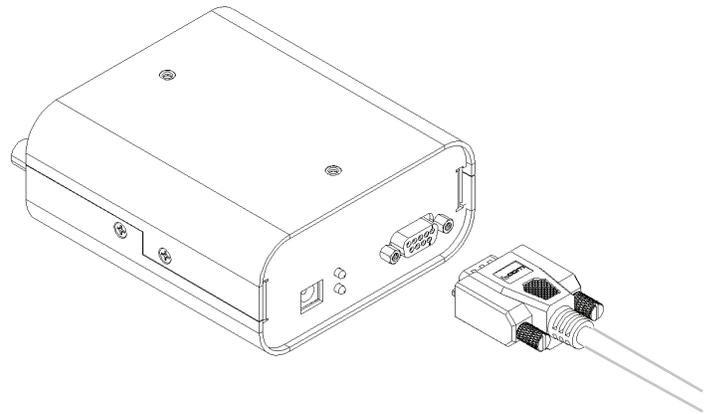
### 1. BNC Coaxial Cable to Eon™

Slide coaxial connector onto BNC Sensor Input 2.



### 2. Heater Control Cable (DB-15 Connector) to Eon™

Plug DB-15 connector into the Eon™ 15-pin male heater port.





**WARNING** The cable between the external oscillator and the crystal should remain as short as possible to avoid noise. The advisable maximum acceptable length for the cable is 36 inches (914 mm).

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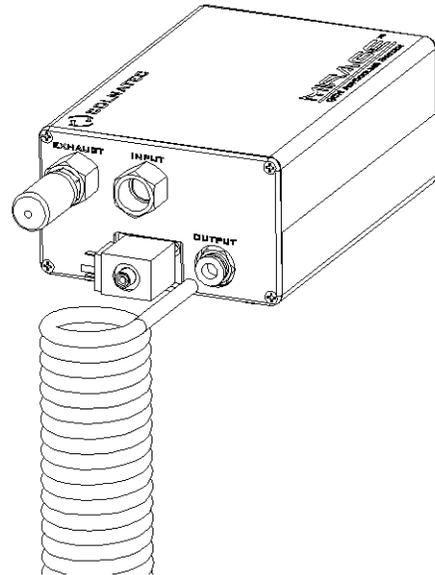
**WARNING** DO NOT allow operating temperature to exceed 500°C. Equipment damage will likely result.

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## Connecting Hardware and Electronics

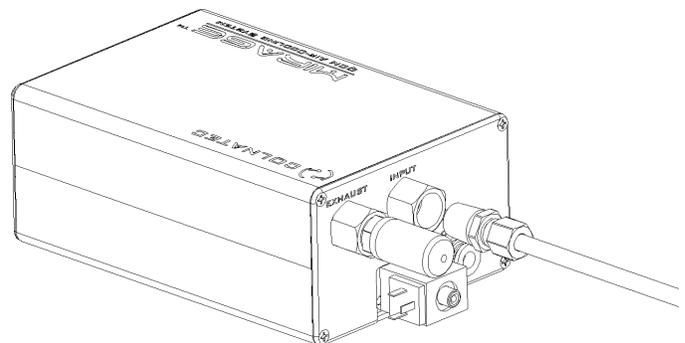
### 1. Cold Air Output from Mirage™ to Tempe™

Slide the 3/16" tube onto the "push-to-connect" fitting on rear of the Mirage™ Cooling System. The Mirage™ provides a maximum output of 28°C (50°F) below the compressed air source.



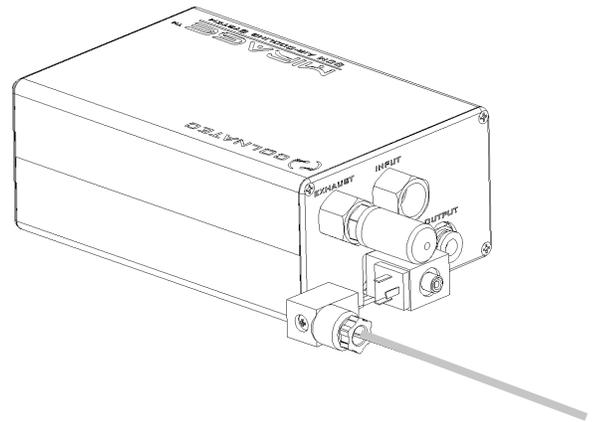
### 2. Compressed Air Input to Mirage™

Connect the Mirage™ to a filtered and oil-free compressed air source. (Air fittings may vary by country but require a 1/4 NPT female connection).



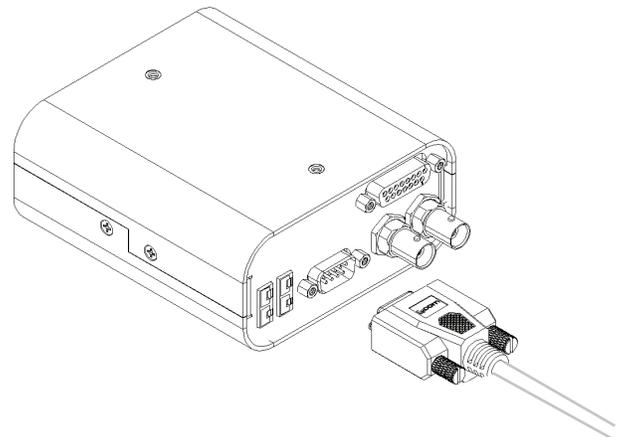
### 3. Eon™ Supplies Power to Mirage™ through Power Module

The 3-pin solenoid module provides power to Mirage™. Tighten integrated screw after mating to Mirage™. The DB-9 connector on other end attaches to male I/O port on Eon™.



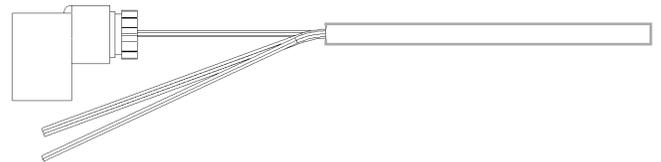
### 4. Connect Mirage™ Cable to Eon™

Connect 9-pin female-side of Mirage™ cable to Eon™ I/O port.



### 5. Relay Cable from Eon™ to Mirage™

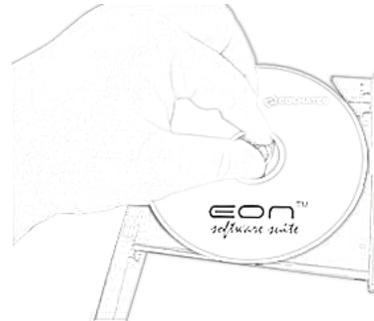
Part of the DB-9 connector cable bundle that plugs into the Eon™ I/O port and relay provides a 2-wire interface for switching.



## Connecting Eon™ to PC

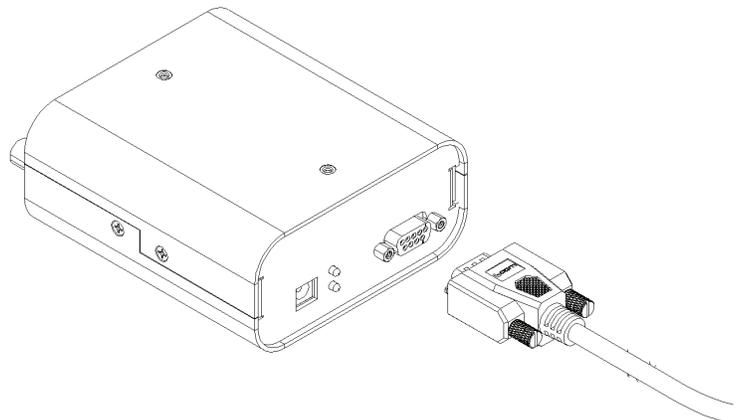
### 1. Install Eon™ Software onto PC

Insert the accompanying Eon™ software CD into disc drive. Follow prompts to install software onto PC.



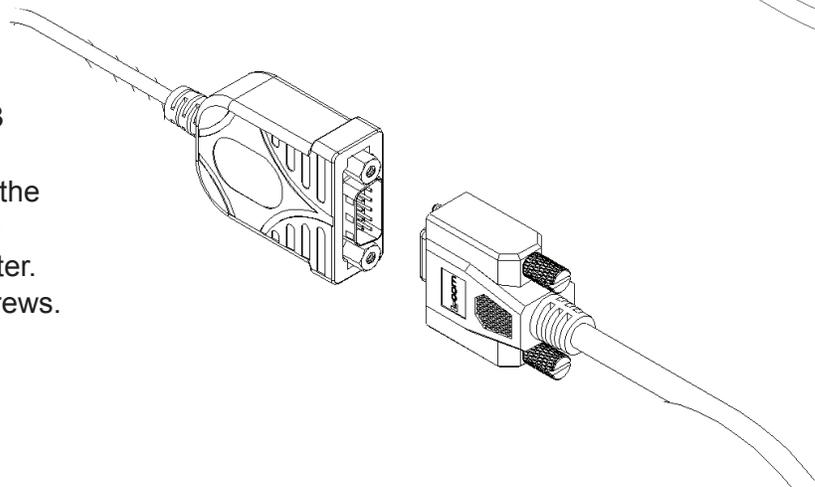
### 2. RS-232 to Eon™

Plug RS-232 connector into female serial port on rear panel. Tighten integrated screws.



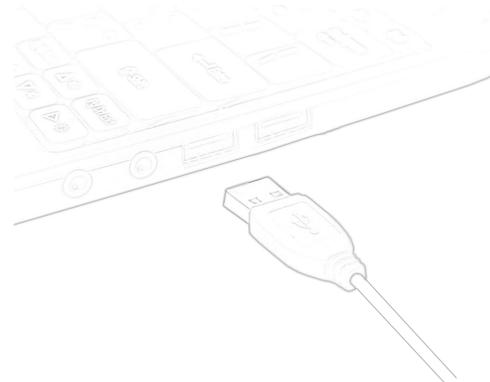
### 3. RS-232 cable to USB Adapter

Plug the other end of the RS-232 cable into the USB-to-RS-232 adapter. Tighten integrated screws.



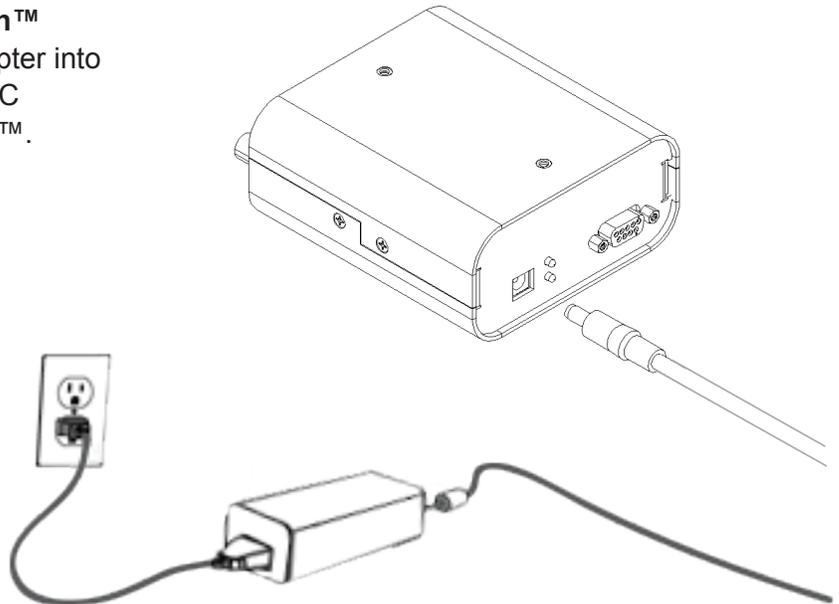
### 4. Plug USB-to-RS-232 Adapter into PC

Plug USB-end of the USB-to-RS-232 adapter into PC.



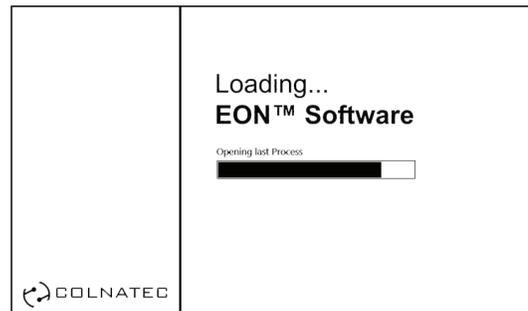
**5. Connect Power to Eon™**

Plug Eon™ power adapter into AC outlet. Then plug DC connector into the Eon™.



**6. Start Eon™ Software**

Start Eon™ software and follow the First Start setup procedure described in the Eon™ User Manual (available on the Eon™ software CD).



**WARNING** If drivers are already installed, simply update the drivers when installing software.

Use only the provided USB cable.

Ensure that the software has been fully installed before connecting the USB drivers.

Fully reboot the computer after the software installation to prevent drivers issues.

# Troubleshooting

# 6

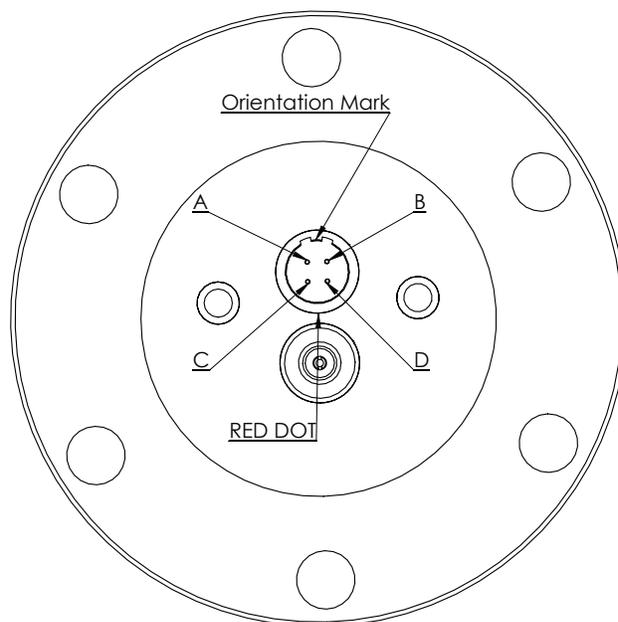
Symptom	Cause	Solution
Broken Crystals	Crystal not seated properly.	Make sure that the crystal is seated properly in the cap and retainer to avoid mechanical stress on the crystal when temperature rise.
Weak Crystal Reading	Contact spring may have become bent.	If the crystal contact spring has become bent, it may no longer apply even pressure against the crystal. Assuring the conical spring is concentric with the body may resolve this issue.
Insufficient Heat Conduction	The heater's ceramic insulators may have become dislodged.	Often the heater's ceramic insulators become dislodged if the heater has been vigorously tugged on. This will be apparent if the heater no longer compresses or sticks when pushed down, resulting in an insufficient contact to conduct heat to the retainer. Gently wiggling the heater back and forth can sometimes resolve this issue. Servicing may be required.
Cap Will Not Screw In	The heater leads may be bent.	Bent heater leads may be preventing the cap from centering. <b>Do not force the cap if it will not screw in.</b> Re-centering the heater in the head may resolve this issue.
Software Issues	Various possible causes.	See Eon™ Controller manual for software troubleshooting guide.
Inaccurate Temperature Readings	RTD pins may be faulty	See <i>Advanced Troubleshooting</i> (Page 27) for possible solutions to these issue.
Heater Unresponsive	Heater pins may be faulty	

Because it is a scientific instrument, the Tempe™ sensor head should be treated with care. In the event of any difficulties please contact Colnatec's Customer Support. Excessive tinkering or fiddling may result in greater damage to the unit. If you cannot resolve an issue, please contact [support@colnatec.com](mailto:support@colnatec.com), or call **(480) 634-1449**.

## Advanced Troubleshooting

### Determining if Tempe™ heater is faulty

- Measure the resistance between pin C and D.
- Expected Values @ ~25C
- RTD resistance between pin C and D: 4-6Ω





**WARNING** Do not attempt to repair electrical problems. Tampering with the Tempe™ electrical systems may result in electrical fire, increased interference in crystal measurement, and damaged ceramic insulators.

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# Specifications

# 7

## Hardware

<b>Flange Size</b>	KF40, KF50, CF275
<b>Head Orientation</b>	180° Concentric
<b>Sensor Length</b>	(designed to specification)
<b>Cooling Tube</b>	3/16 Diameter
<b>Component Materials</b>	<b>Sensor Body</b> 304 SS, alumina insulators, nickel alloy contact springs, 304 SS screws
	<b>Heater</b> Aluminum nitride heater with tungsten traces
	<b>Type K Thermocouple</b> 304 SS Sheath, .125"
	<b>Crystal Cable</b> Stainless steel-covered high-temp wire; nickel plated copper wire conductor
	<b>Internal Heater Power Cable</b> High-temp wire; nickel-plated copper wire conductor
<b>Dimensions</b>	<b>Length</b> 4" to 32" depending on customer requirements
	<b>Cross Section</b> Able to be passed through a 2.75" ConFlat port
<b>Operating Temperature</b>	40-500° C
<b>Vacuum Rating</b>	1x10 <sup>-5</sup> Torr
<b>Material</b>	AIS304 SS
<b>Part Number</b>	CNT-TMP-2000 Rev. 3.1 (B)

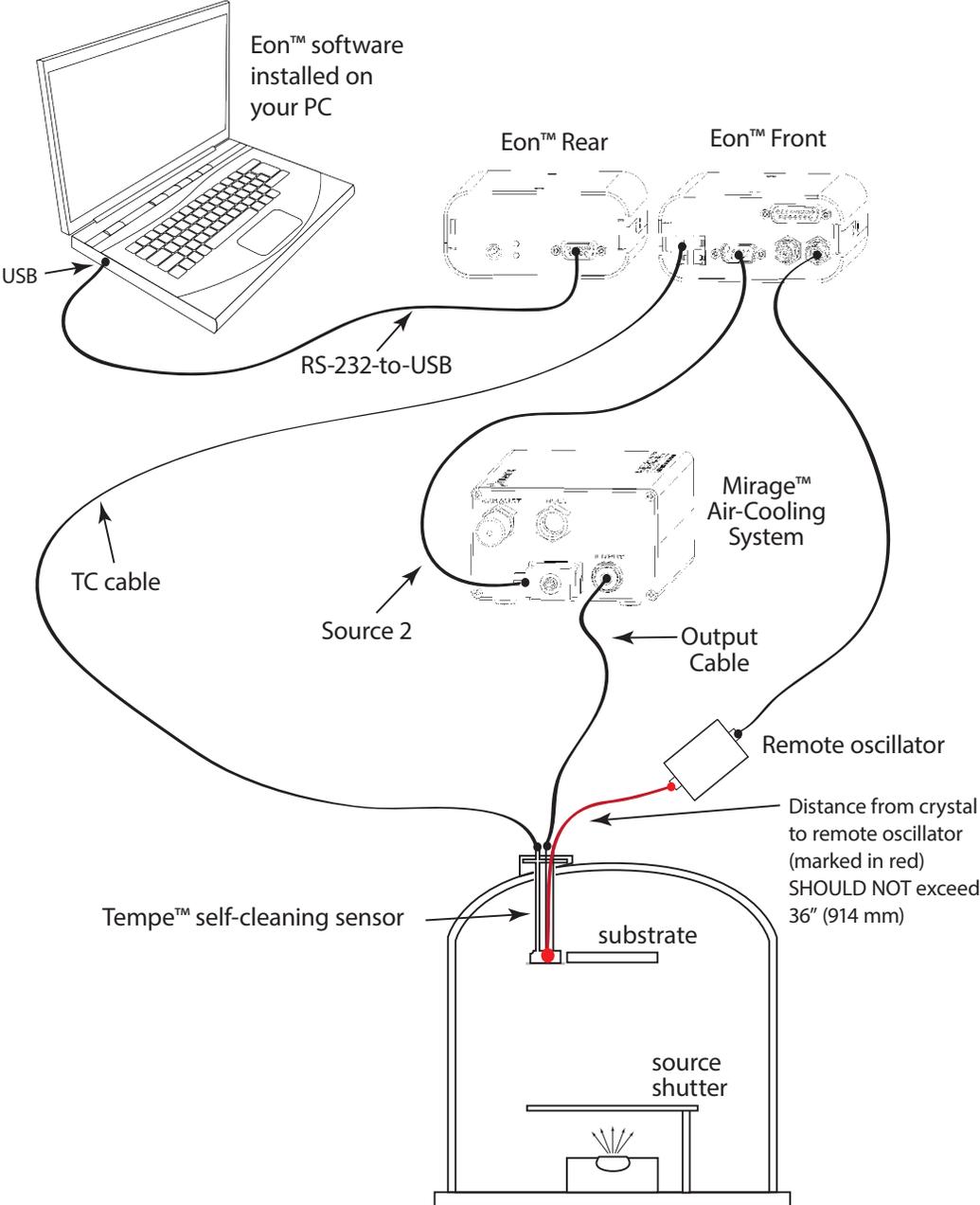
## Electronics

<b>Temperature Range</b>	0-500°C
<b>Heater</b>	24 [VDC] 5 [Amp]
<b>Heater/RTD Connection</b>	4-pin LEMO
<b>Crystal</b>	Standard 14 [mm]
<b>Frequency Measurement Connection</b>	SMA Coaxial

# Tempe-Eon™ System

## Tempe-Eon™ System Configuration

Rendering illustrates basic connections of Tempe-Eon™ system.



# Safety, Handling, & Support

# B

Appendix



**WARNING** All electrical components are to be considered extremely dangerous if tampered with in any way. Colnatec is not liable for any injury resulting from product misuse, modification, or disassembly.

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**WARRANTY LABEL** If the warranty label has been tampered with, “VOID” will appear where the warranty label was originally placed. If this is visible at the time of arrival, it is important that you contact Colnatec immediately after receiving the product.

---



### **EXAMINE YOUR NEW TEMPE™ FOR ANY SIGNS OF PHYSICAL**

**DAMAGE.** Before shipping, your Tempe™ was calibrated and tested by Colnatec to meet the highest quality standards. It is important that you take a few minutes to inspect the product to ensure that your equipment was not damaged or otherwise tampered with during transit.

---

#### **About Tempe™**

Heating a thin film sensor head can serve a variety of important purposes. Some applications require elevated chamber temperatures. Because it is able to match and maintain temperatures inside the chamber (within a range of 50-500°C), the Tempe™ can provide accurate readings from the very beginning of the process. Other thin film sensors in this situation will always yield false readings, as the initial temperature of the sensor head will always be in disequilibrium with the temperature of the chamber.

The unique ability of the Tempe™ to achieve extreme temperatures has the added benefit of extending crystal life indefinitely. Utilizing a “bake” process that heats the sensor head in situ, residual deposition material is burned away from the crystal. In most instances (depending on the type of material being deposited), the crystal can be restored to a fully operational state. This procedure both rejuvenates the crystal and reduces interruptions in a continuous process environment.

#### **Inspection and Initial Setup**

Examine Tempe™ for any signs of physical damage. Also, make sure that the tamper-evident labels are intact. In order to ensure safe, correct operation of your Eon™, please follow the step-by-step instructions presented in the Eon™ Quick Start guide included with your product.

#### **Warranty**

Tempe™ is warranted to the original purchaser to be free of any manufacturing-related defects for one year from the date of purchase. Colnatec reserves the right to repair or replace the unit after inspection.

## Contact Colnatec Support

---

625 N. Gilbert Road, Suite 205

Gilbert, AZ 85234

(480) 634-1449

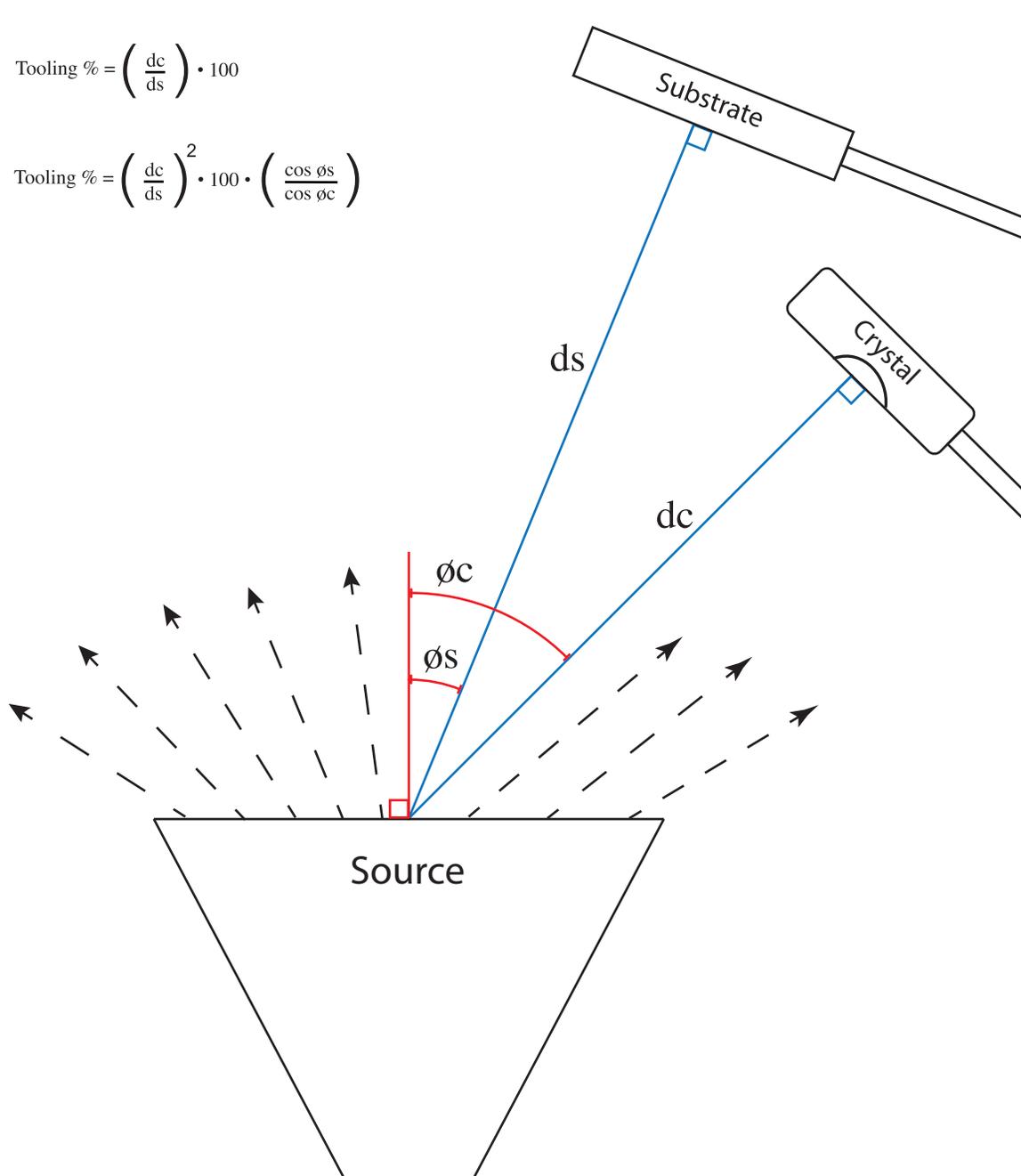
[support@colnatec.com](mailto:support@colnatec.com)

[colnatec.com](http://colnatec.com)

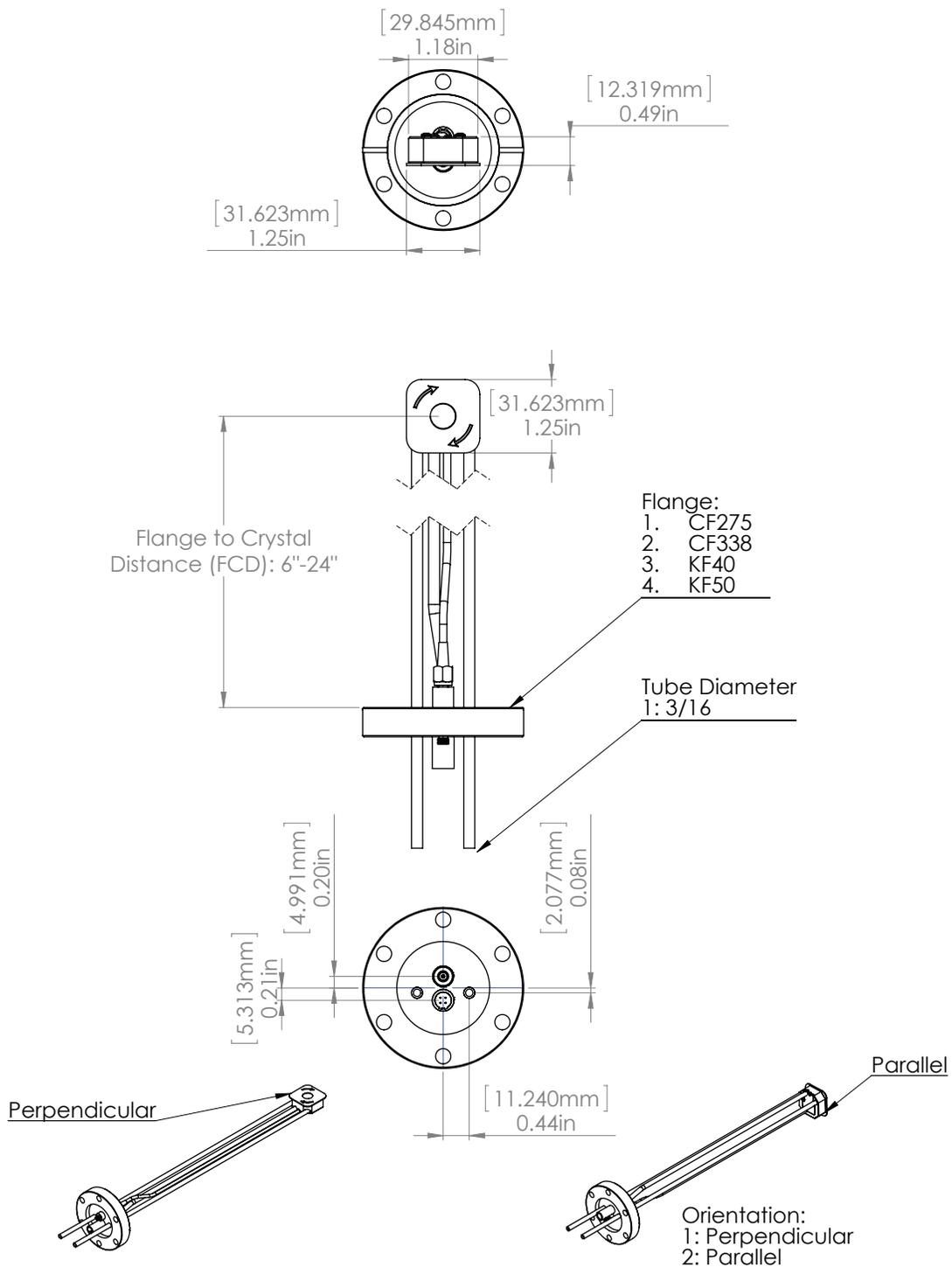
# Tooling Factor

$$\text{Tooling \%} = \left( \frac{dc}{ds} \right) \cdot 100$$

$$\text{Tooling \%} = \left( \frac{dc}{ds} \right)^2 \cdot 100 \cdot \left( \frac{\cos \phi_s}{\cos \phi_c} \right)$$



# Tempe™ Dimensions



# Index

## B

BNC Coaxial Cable 19, 21

## C

Chamber Installation 18

Compressed Air 10, 22

ConFlat 29

Connections 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25

Connector 14, 21

Contact Colnatec 34

Cooling Line 5, 20

Copper gasket 18, 19

Crystal 5, 6, 7, 10, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 22, 26, 28, 33

## D

DB-15 Connector 21

Dimensions 29

## E

Eon™ 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 31, 33, 36

Eon™ Software 24, 25, 36

## F

Flange 19, 20

## G

Getting Started 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19

## H

Hardware 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 24, 29

Heater 5, 12, 14, 19, 21, 26, 29, 30, 36

Heater Control Cable 5, 19, 21

## I

Initial Setup 33

Inputs & Outputs 2, 12, 13, 14

## L

LEMO 5, 19, 20, 30

## M

Mirage 7

Mock Crystal 15

## P

PC 8, 12, 24

Power (Connecting) 25

Power supply 8

## R

Refrigerant-Free Air Cooling 11

Relay Cable 23

Retainer ring 15, 17

RS-232 cable 8, 24

## S

SMA Coaxial Connection 5

Subcomponents 5

Support 26, 32, 33, 34

System Configuration 31

## T

Tempe 6, 9, 13, 31

Tooling Factor 35

Troubleshooting 26, 27, 28

## U

USB Adapter 24

## W

Warranty Label 32

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July 5, 2017  
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